

C1290

1912 Dates J-BK

1214-1294 BACON, Roger

An English monk and philosopher;
Born at Ilchester, Eng. In his "opus
magus", an encyclopedia of all sciences,
grammar, logic, mathematics,
physics, and moral philosophy,
he shows the need of different
methods of study in language
and nature. He made remarkable
Chemical discoveries. Invented the

magnifying glass, and rectified
the Calendar

1290

Catholic monarchs ordered
Jews expelled from England
in 1290.

The 6th Robert the Bruce
became claimant to Scottish
throne

AD1290

Spectacles invented in Italy

C1290

CIMABUE, the first of modern
painters at Florence,

1290

1912 Dates J-BK

The last sultan of the AFGHAN
slave dynasty was assassinated.
Sultan JELAL-UD-DIN ascended
the throne.

1290

England

Jews Hated

Expulsion of Jews from England

C 1290

Lab 12002

The height of the Inquisition,
tribunals are free from any
authority, including the papacy,
and abuses were rampant.

1290

Scotland

Treaty of Bergham.
Death of Maid of Norway
Edward I (King of England) invited
to arbitrate

Ottoman Principality Founded in **BYZANTINE**

The Turkish domination of the Islamic world by the SELJUKS, interrupted by the Mongol conquests was resumed in the 14th century by a new dynasty, the Ottoman Turks, who were the last of the Turkic people to settle in the Near East. In the political disorder created by the devastation of the Arab heartlands by the Mongols, border chieftains or Ghazis, achieved a considerable autonomy, one of these

was OSMAN, who in 1290 proclaimed the independence from the Seljuk sultanate of RUM of his small kingdom in Bithynia, on the Sea of Marmara. This was the origin of the mighty Ottoman empire that was to follow.

OSMAN offered mercenaries plunder and land & his kingdom was reinforced by a stream of land-hungry refugees from the Mongol rule. He quickly absorbed the petty Christian states (his immediate neighbors)